



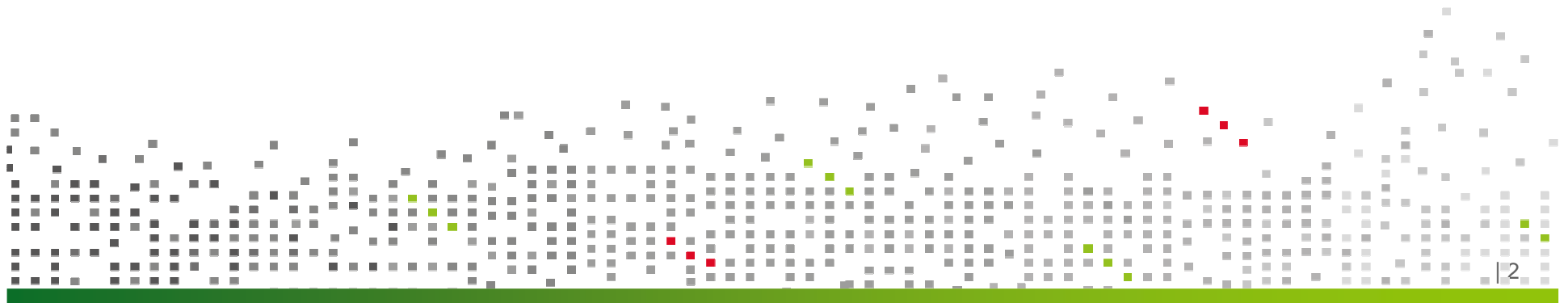
TRENDS AND CHALLENGES IN OPTICAL SENSING

Leti Photonics Workshop | Sergio Nicoletti | February 1st, 2017



OUTLINE

- 1 Benefits of the miniaturization
- 2 Ultra Low-Power CO₂ sensor
- 3 Micro Photoacoustic Spectroscopic Sensor
- 4 Focus on MIRPHAB Pilot Line



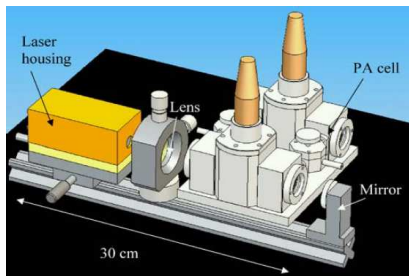
BENEFITS OF THE MINIATURIZATION

Approach

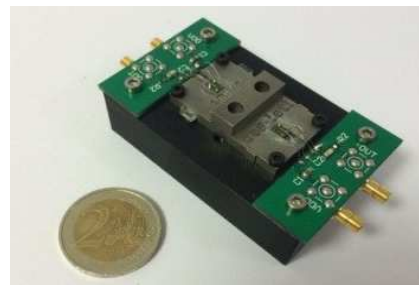
- Full MEMS fab - Combine Photonics and MEMS
- Miniaturize optical/sensing functionalities on planar substrates
- Handle the full chain of sensing from source to detection

Advantages

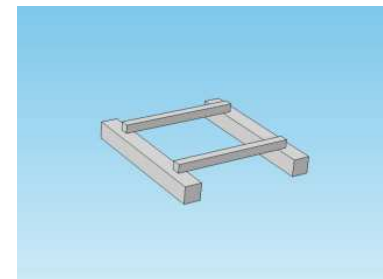
- Lower the price
- Shrink down size and power consumption
- Monolithic System-on-Chip/System-on-Packaging



Grossel et al., Appl. Phys. (2007)

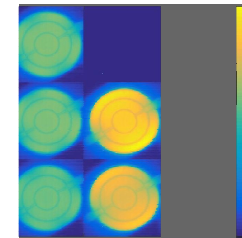
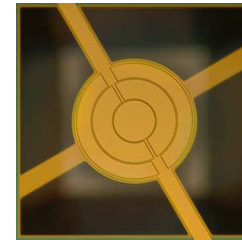
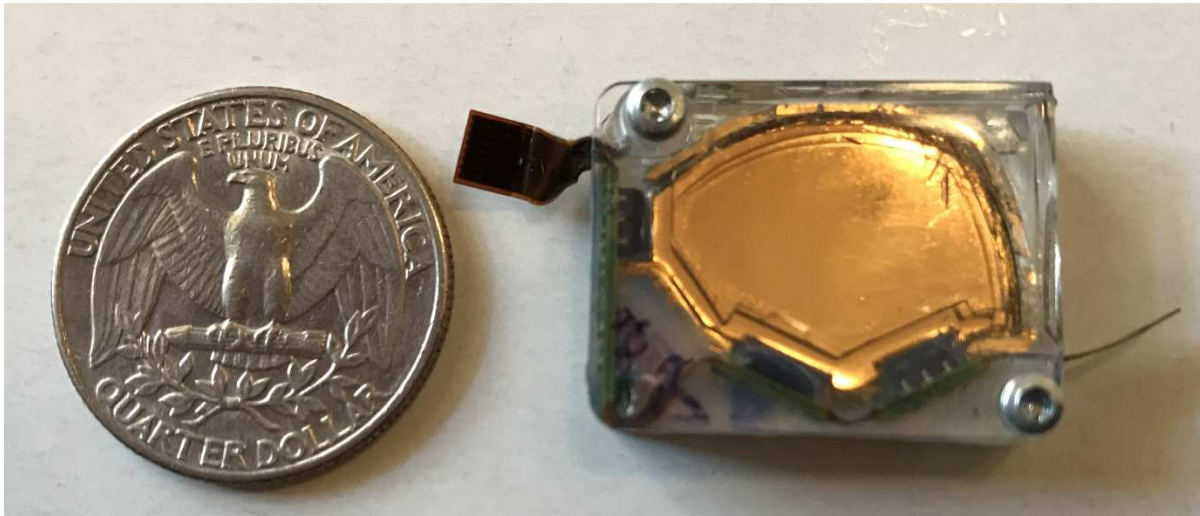


Mini PA – Leti 2015



μ-PA cell (2.6 x 2.6 mm²)
– Leti Ongoing

ULTRA LOW-POWER NDIR CO₂ SENSOR



Key figures

- Low power consumption: 2 mW
- Small footprint (~ 3 cm²)
- Resolution: 20 ppm @ 1000 ppm concentration for CO₂ gas
- Designed for CO₂ or CH₄
- Reference channel

CO₂ SENSOR – REAL TIME MAPPING OF THE AIR QUALITY

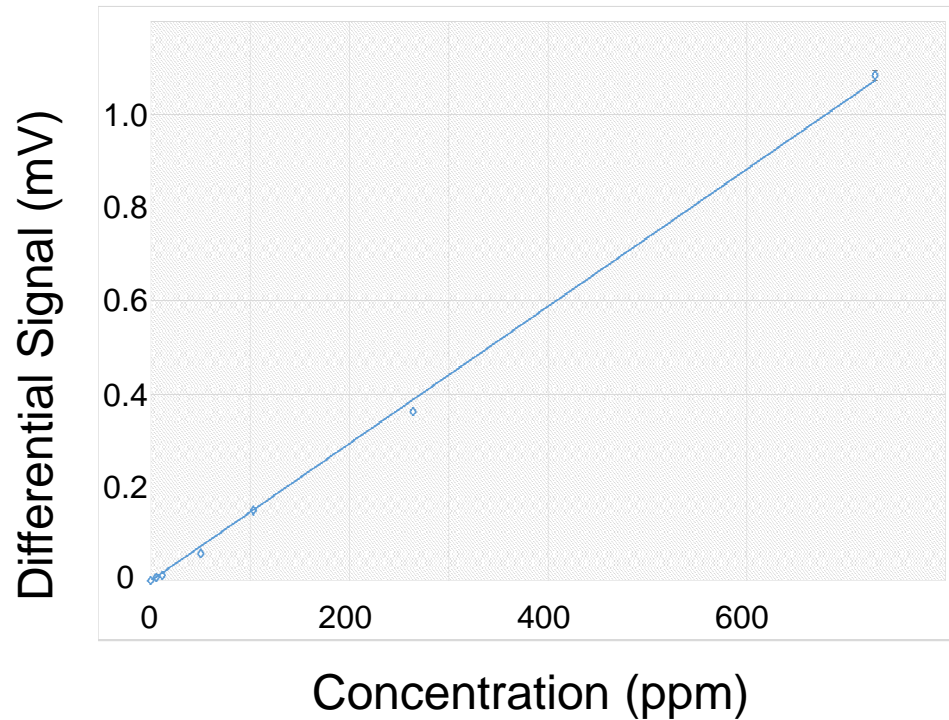


CO₂ SENSOR – REAL TIME MAPPING OF THE AIR QUALITY

our gas sensor embedded into a bus shelter



Micro Photoacoustic Spectroscopic Multigas Sensor



- LoD on CO₂ at 2302 cm⁻¹: **250 ppb**
- Integration Time: **1 sec**
- Laser Power: **5mW**
- Detection range : **1 ppm – 2000 ppm**
- Sample Gas flow rate : **10 ml/min**

NO

CH₄

CO₂

H₂CO

N₂O

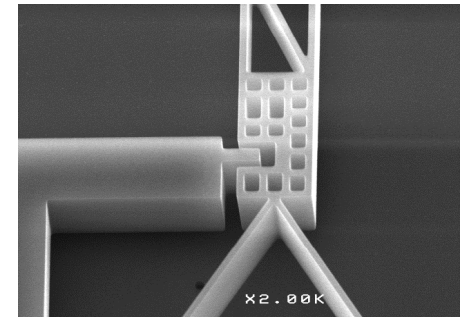
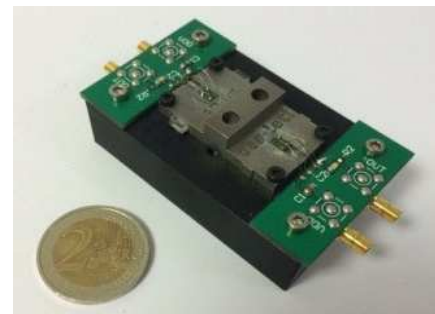
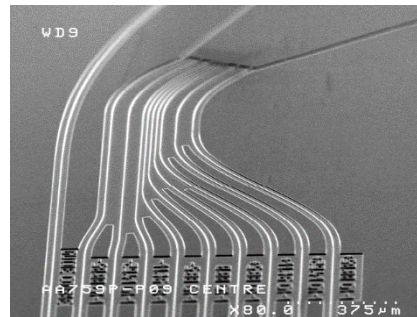
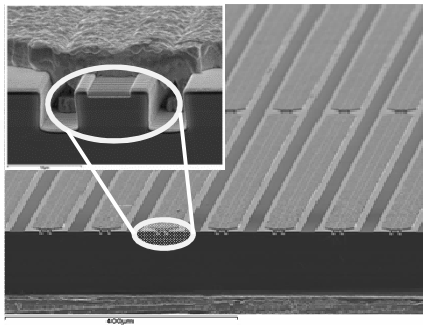
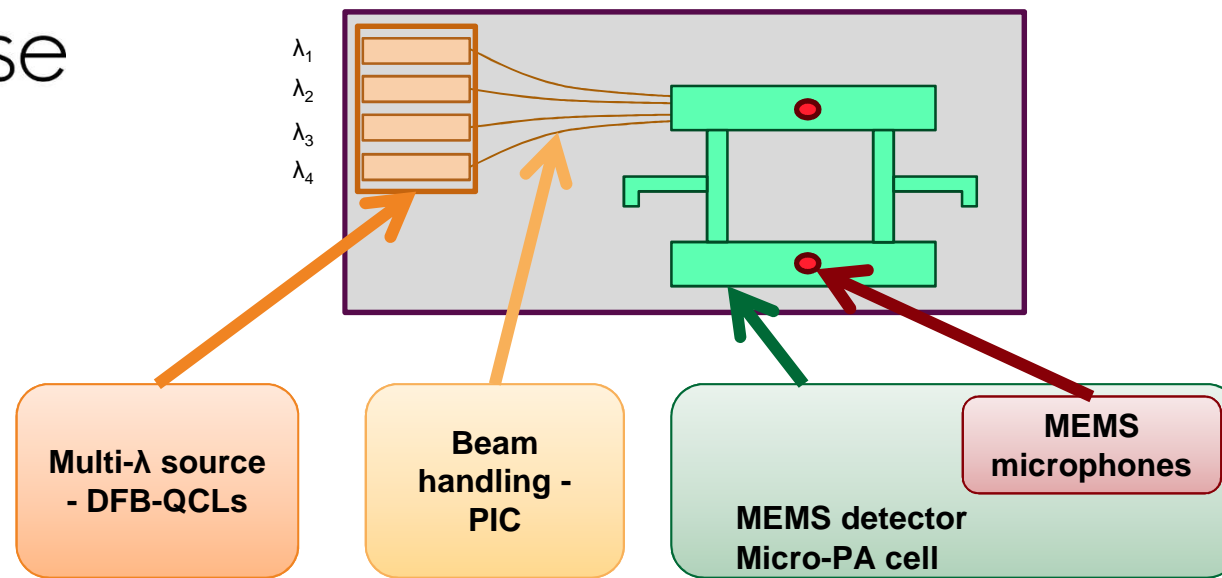
SO₂

CO

NO₂

NH₃

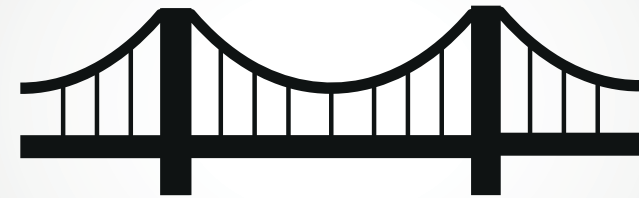
Micro Photoacoustic Multigas Spectroscopic Sensor



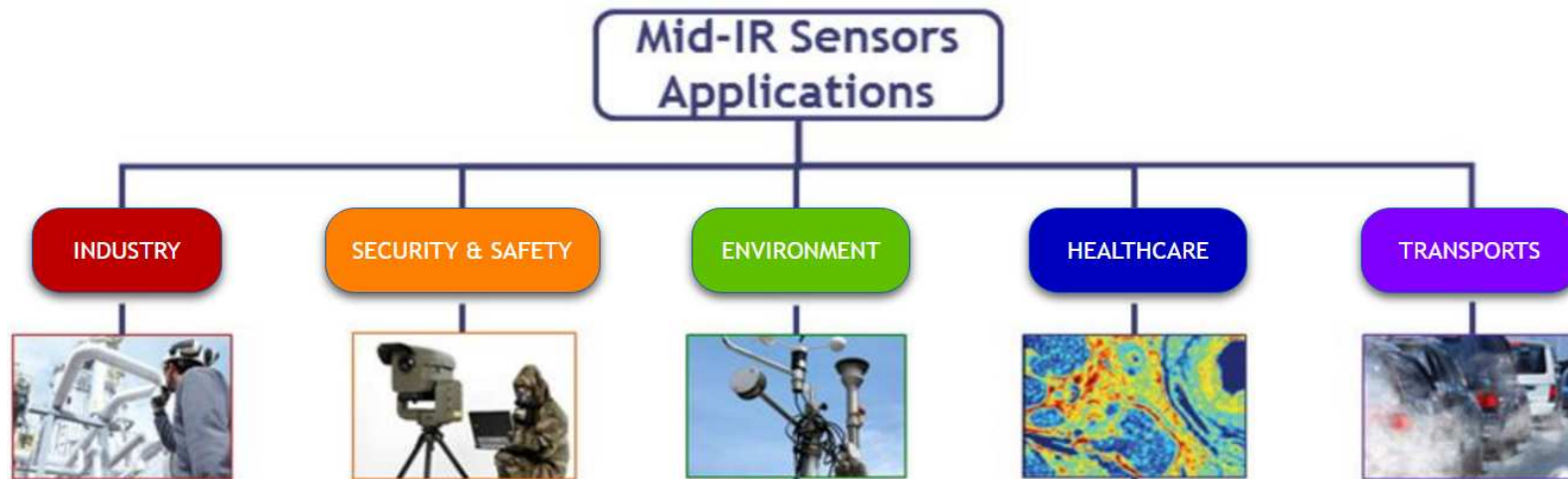
MIRPHAB – MIR PILOT LINE

- *MIRPHAB is a pilot line for **prototyping and production of Mid-IR devices** for the detection of chemicals in gas and liquids*
- *MIRPHAB offers **open access to design, prototyping and fabrication** of miniaturized photonics devices for your specific application*

MIRPHAB 

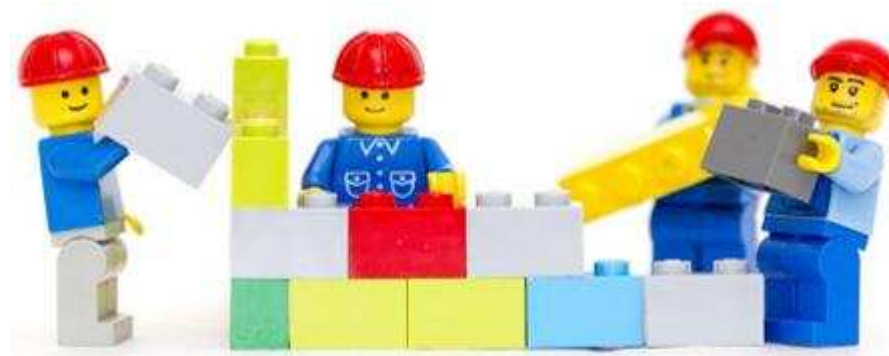


Bridging the Valley between Knowledge and Market and boosting the industrial deployment of MIR Photonics Technologies.

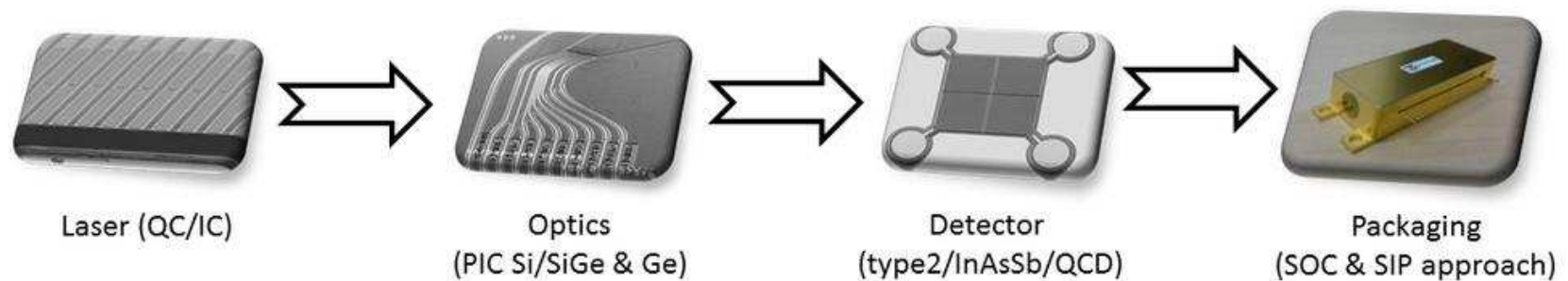


The LEGO™ approach

Assembly your unique chemical spectrometric system by combining sources, photonic circuits and detectors in a standard packaging.



Spectrometer System





***Thank you
for your
attention***

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